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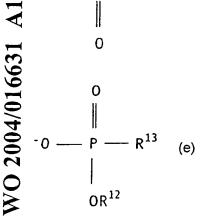
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(54) Title: PHOSPHONIUM AND IMIDAZOLIUM SALTS AND METHODS OF THEIR PREPARATION

$$\begin{bmatrix} R^1 \\ R^4 - P - R^2 \\ R^3 \end{bmatrix}^+ \qquad (a) \qquad R^7 \qquad R^4 \qquad (b)$$

$$R^8 \qquad N \qquad R^6 \qquad R^6$$



(57) Abstract: Novel phosphonium and imidazolium salts and methods for preparing them are disclosed. The novel phosphonium and imidazolium compounds are useful as polar solvents and have the general formula (I): Q⁺X wherein Q⁺ is formula (a) or formula (b); and X is formula (c), formula (d) or formula (e); and wherein: each of R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹¹, R¹², and R¹³ is independently a hydrocarbyl group; each of R⁶, R⁷, and R⁸ is independently a hydrogen or hydrocarbyl group.